

DATA SCIENCE INFRASTRUCTURE

AND STRATEGIES FOR PRAGMATIC DIGITAL MEDICINE **SOLUTION IMPLEMENTATION**

















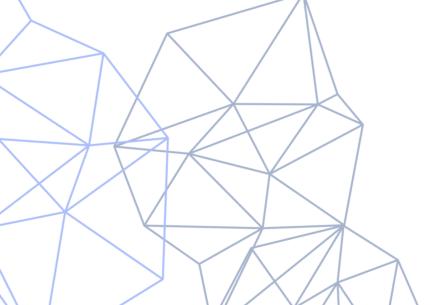






Dr. Alfredo Cesario

- CEO at Gemelli Digital Medicine & Health
- Open Innovation Manager at Fondazione Policlinico Universitario A. Gemelli IRCCS
- Board Member European Forum for Good Clinical Practice (EFGCP)
- Chair Scientific Advisory Board EraCoSysMed (2015-2020)
- Co-founder European Association for Systems Medicine (EASYM)











From «closed innovation»

The rigid and structured **in-house innovation** process is based on the belief that successful innovation requires control and exclusivity.

This approach is no longer sustainable in an increasingly competitive, interdisciplinary, globalized, dynamic and mature environment.

To «open innovation»

In 2003, professor and economist Henry Chesbrough demonstrates how some well-known successful companies (IBM, Xerox) have been able to face major crises by opening up to the outside world.

The concept of "Open Innovation" indicates a process of interconnecting ideas, knowledge and assets inside and outside the organization to accelerate the organization's innovative potential.











Shared protection & Management of knowledge

"Open" does not mean "Free"

To manage the continuous interactions, companies develop an environment that fosters innovative processes and, at the same time, train personnel to accompany these processes, sometimes creating dedicated units or departments.

Therefore, it becomes relevant to determine how to innovate, what to innovate and how to manage the innovation process, especially if one intends to create a knowledge-based trust network in which to reduce the risk of opportunistic behavior.

For this reason, the innovation process needs to be protected by non-disclosure agreements and is often coordinated by professional figures dedicated to ensuring brokerage of Intellectual Property.

Evolving toward the concept of "federated innovation" (e.g., MIND Milan)





The case of «Fondazione Policlinico Universitario A. Gemelli IRCCS»

"In 2018, FPG was recognized as "research hospital" by the Ministry of Health for the disciplines of Personalized Medicine and Innovative Biotechnology.

Being a research hospital means that research and clinical care must have mutual implications, providing patients with the best and innovative solutions, considered in all their aspects.

Our scientific progress is based on 5 pillars.















Gemelli Science & Technology Park

BASIC SERVICES FOR RESEARCH

3D BIOPRINTING
BIOBANK FOR RESEARCH
AND PERSONALIZED MEDICINE
ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

FLOW CYTOMETRY

IMMUNOHISTOCHEMISTRY

IMMUNOLOGY

MICROSCOPY

NEW

RADIOPHARMACY



BIOLOGICAL MODELS



EXPERIMENTAL MODELS

ORGANOIDS

PREANALYTICAL AND CELL BIOLOGY





METABOLOMICS

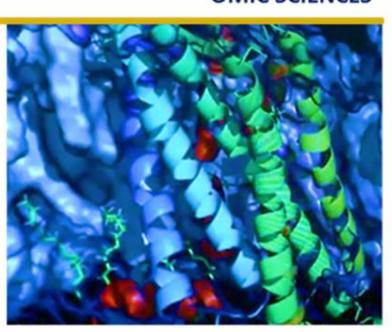
LIQUID BIOPSY

MICROBIOTA ANALYSIS AND MICROBIAL WGS

PROTEOMICS

RADIOMICS

SINGLE CELL ANALYSIS



GEMELLI GENERATOR



DATA COLLECTION

BIOINFORMATICS

EPIDEMIOLOGY/
BIOSTATISTICS

REAL WORLD DATA





Open Innovation as the Catalyst in the Personalized Medicine to Personalized Digital Medicine Transition

Cesario, A.; D'Oria, M.; Simone, I.; Patarnello, S.; Valentini, V.; Scambia, G. *Open Innovation as the Catalyst in the Personalized Medicine to Personalized Digital Medicine Transition*. J. Pers. Med. 2022, 12, 1500. https://doi.org/10.3390/ jpm12091500

To access to the full PFD Article





Article

Open Innovation as the Catalyst in the Personalized Medicine to Personalized Digital Medicine Transition

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Abstract: Personalized medicine (PM) bridges several disciplines for understanding and addressing prevalent, complex, or rare situations in human health (e.g., complex phenotyping, risk stratification, etc.); therefore, digital and technological solutions have been integrated in the field to boost innovation and new knowledge generation. The open innovation (OI) paradigm proposes a method by which to respectfully manage disruptive change in biomedical organizations, as experienced by many organizations during digital transformation and the COVID-19 pandemic. In this article, we focus on how this paradigm has catalyzed the transition from PM to personalized digital medicine in a large-volume research hospital. Methods, challenges, and results are discussed. This case study is an endeavor to confirm that OI strategies could help manage urgent needs from the healthcare











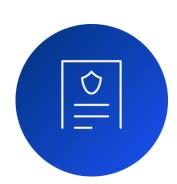
How do we innovate?



SCOUTING OF AN INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL IDEA TO VALORIZE



IDENTIFICATION OF THE POTENTIAL PARTNER (MATCH MAKING)



3

CREATION OF A PROTECTED ENVIRONMENT FOR THE BROKERAGE OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT)



4

DEFINITION OF THE CO-CREATION AND CO-DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (CROSS-FERTILIZATION)



IMPLEMENTATION OF THE **CO-CREATION AND** CO-DEVELOPMENT PROJECT



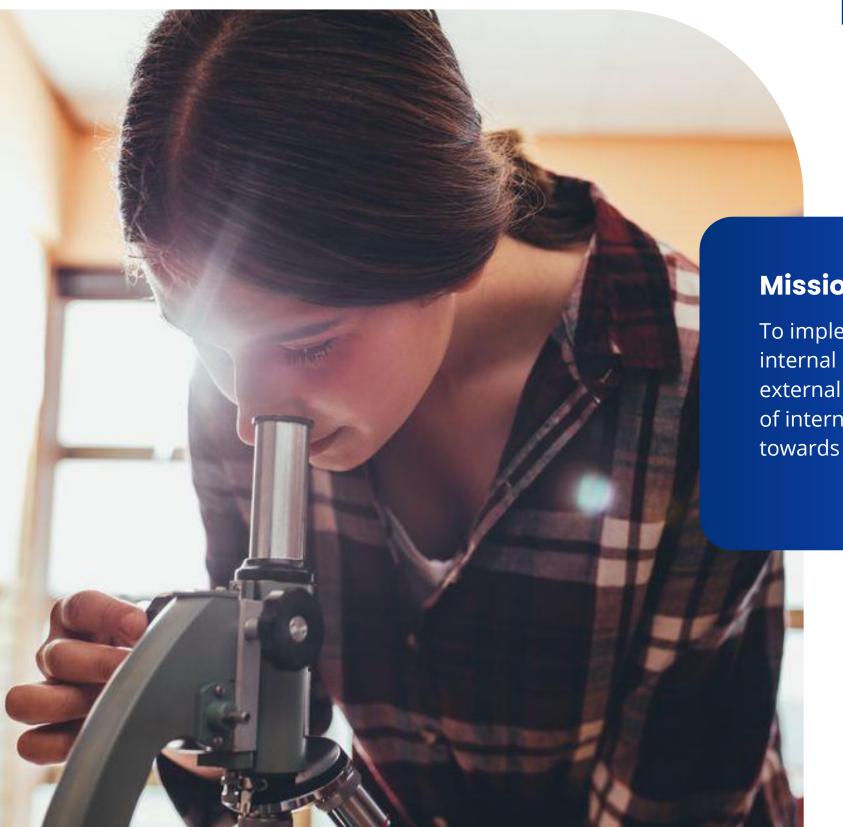
CREATION OF A GO-TO-MARKET STRATEGY SHARED WITH THE PARTNER











First interactions of the open innovation platform & birth of our value network

Mission

To implement a pathway to accelerate internal innovation by fertilising it with external knowledge and expand the use of internally generated innovation towards our referral Value Network.

What

A formal working group built under the context of Open Innovation, consisting of different stakeholders willing to closely collaborate during the early stage of research, in a pre-competitive phase, in order to co-create and generate new ideas.

Why

To leverage internal and external sources of ideas to create value, new business models and new paths to market.

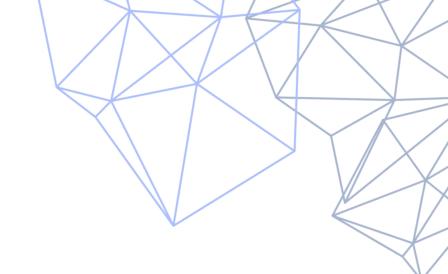
Governance | Strategic Planning | Sustainability





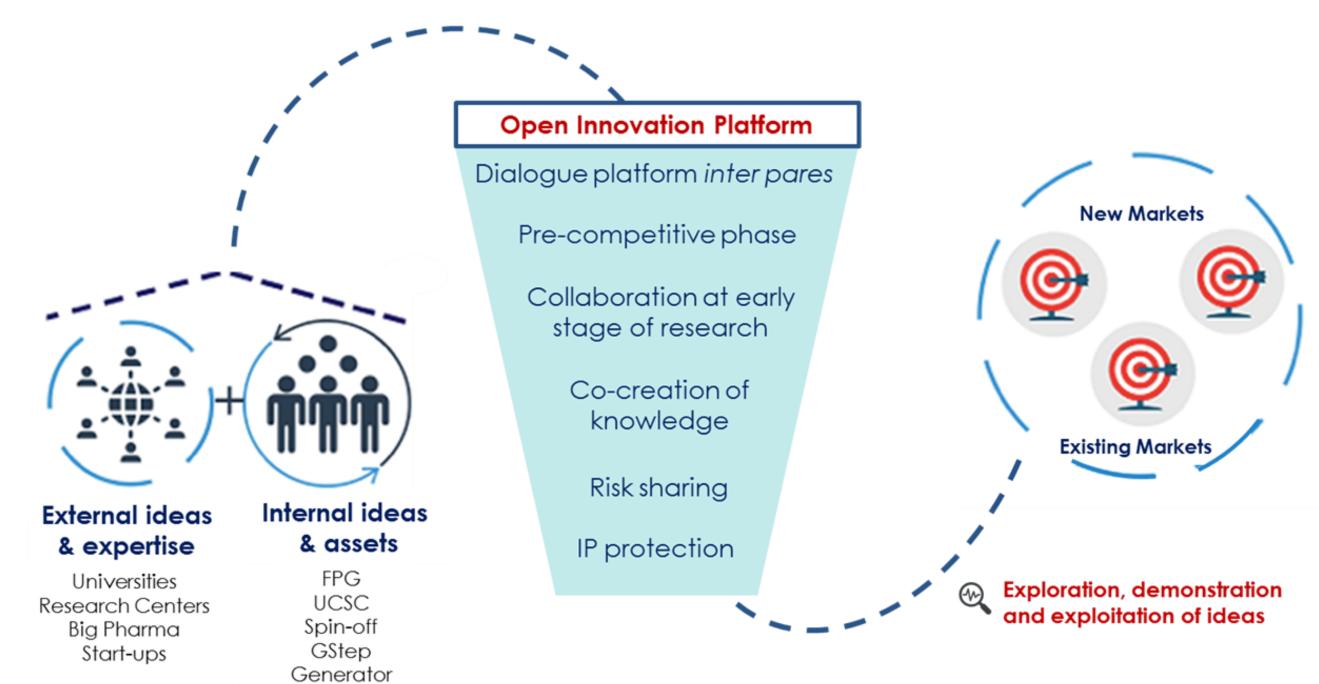








Cross-fertilization in practice













Our Evolution

2019 2020 2021 2022

- Publication on Business Journal
- Workshops on Digital Medicine & Health



Set-up Gemelli Generator @GSTeP

Incorporation of an Open Innovation logic

Co-design and co-development in digital medicine with industrial partners





First co-creation and co-development contracts

Traction & Pipeline

₩DMH

October. Incorporation of Gemelli Digital Medicine & Health Srl

- GDMH scale up:
 - Organizational ramp up Business Plan Industrial exploitation
- Liaison with

Milano Innovation District (MIND)

- · Opening of our Offices at Mind
- Active Participation in Federated **Innovation**

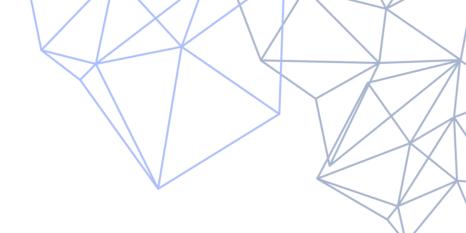




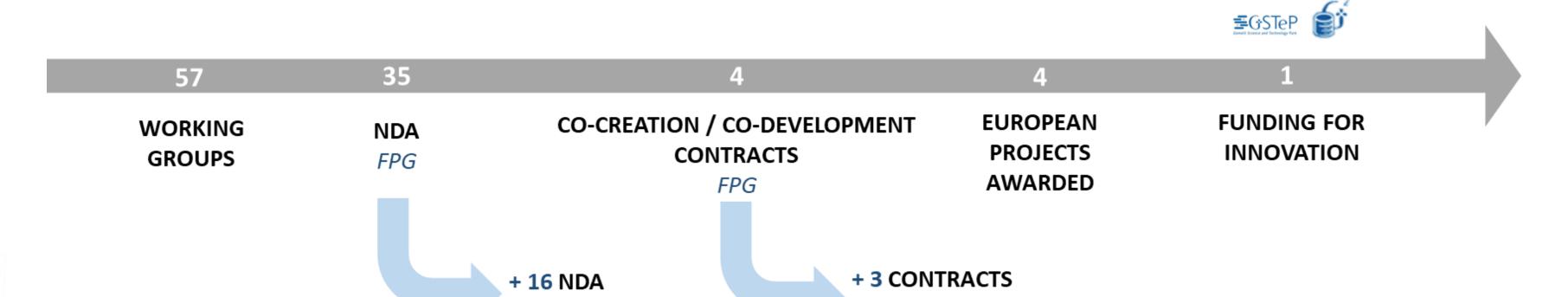








Results from the cross-fertilization activity



GDMH

GDMH











Results from the cross-fertilization activity

TOTAL 14.220.250 €

FUNDING FOR INNOVATION 12 MLN €

OPEN INNOVATION UNIT + GEMELLI GENERATOR + FUND RAISING AND EVENTS UNIT @FPG

EQUITER is an investor and advisor in the infrastructure sector in Italy, that selects, structures, implements and manages Mission Related Investments, venture capital investments aimed at the socio-economic development of territories, with a long-term impact.

> Awarded **DECEMBER 2021**

> > Due diligence Q2-Q4 2021

Digital platform and Al solutions BY THE END OF 2023

EUROPEAN PROJECTS 1.723.250 €

WITH CLINICAL STAFF (DIFFERENT DEPTS) AND **GEMELLI GENERATOR**



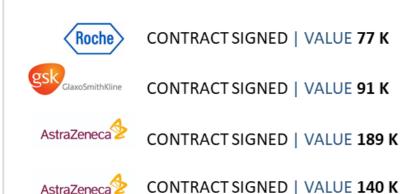
Total submitted projects 32

Total requested funding 16.550.356€

INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS 497 K €

WITH GEMELLI GENERATOR + **CLINICAL STAFF**

TRACTION



PIPELINE | 2022 ONWARDS



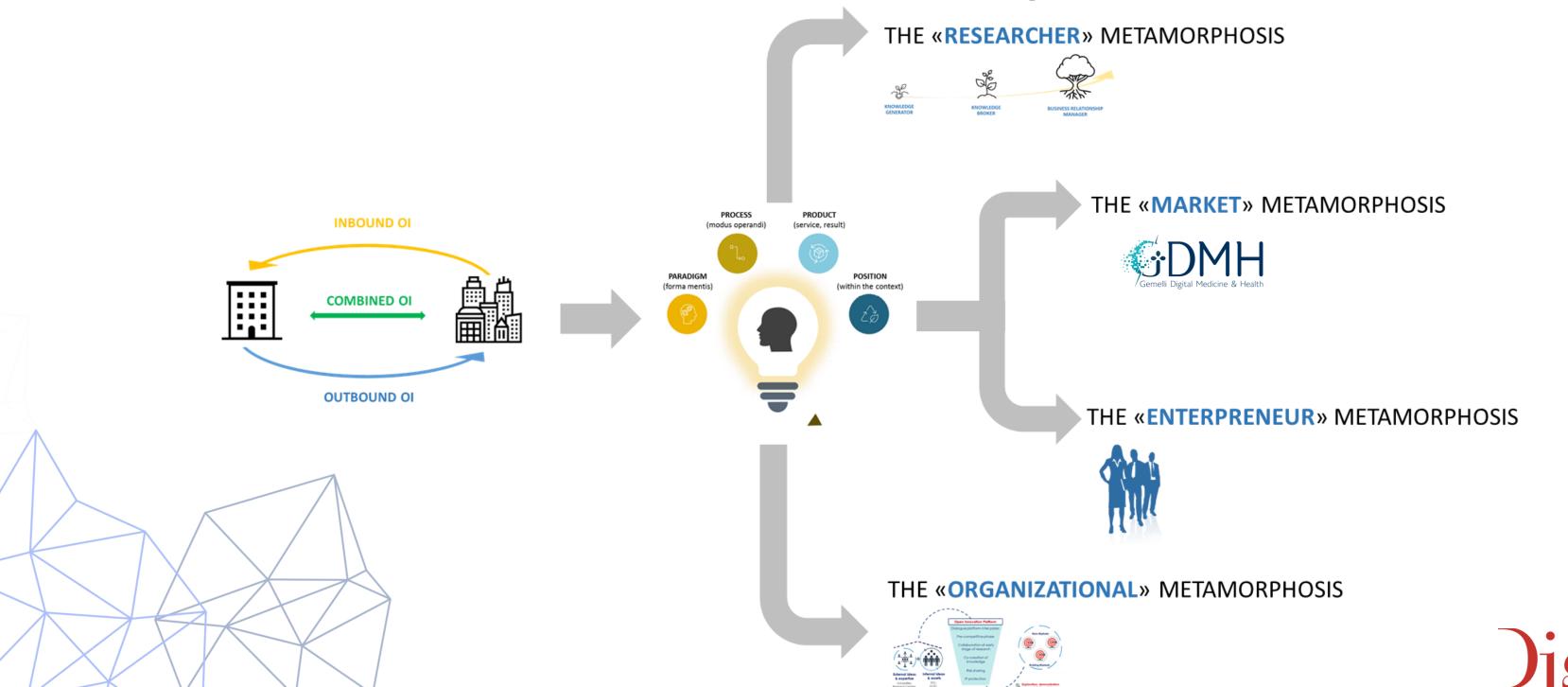








The impact of cross-fertilization on the «innovation ecosystem»















The adoption of the OI attitude has created a new «editorial business» focused on the topic. This editorial line is characterized by the scientific valorization and dissemination of «Personalized Medicine» with an interdisciplinary effort, by creating literacy and engagement towards multiple stakeholders.

We are reviewers for the following Journals

- Elsevier Technovation (IF: 6.6)
- Nature Phenomics (Hybrid –Transformative Journal)
- Nature Scientific Reports (IF: 4.3)
- Nature Digital Medicine (2 Year IF: 11.6)
- MDPI Journal of Cardiovascular Development and Disease (IF: 4.4)



Promoting scientific and social innovation towards interdisciplinarity

Position Papers for social impact

Position Papers for Social Impact

- ..., D'Oria M., et al. (2022). XIII. Le possibilità dell'intelligenza artificiale e dei big data per i pazienti oncologici. In "14°Rapporto sulla condizione assistenziale dei malati oncologico Terapie oncologiche e Intelligenza Artificiale", Federazione delle Associazioni di Volontariato in Oncologia (FAVO).
 Documento presentato il 12 maggio 2022 presso il Senato della Repubblica (Sala Capitolare, Roma, IT)
- …,D'Oria M, Cesario A (2020). Gli IRCCS nella competizione internazionale di Horizon Europe. La prospettiva della Fondazione Policlinico Universitario "Agostino Gemelli" IRCCS. IRIS Magazine (Ministero della Salute),1:43-4.

Educational activities

Academic

2022.07.01. Master di II livello "Big data and value generation in biomedical research and clinical practice" (Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore)

2021.11.25. Master di II livello "Bio-Executive account managers" (ALTEMS, Roma)

2020. Master di II livello "Big data and value generation in biomedical research and clinical practice" (Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore)

Specializations

2021.06.22. Ambrosetti "Computer modelling and simulation: il game changer nei clinical trials?" (online) 2021.06.18. LabOnLung "La telemedicina nella gestione del paziente con patologie respiratorie croniche" (online)

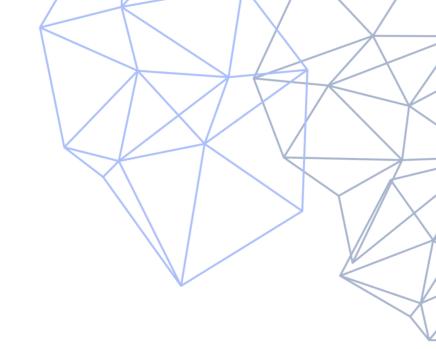
2020.06.03. Koncept "The Needs of Clinicians" (online)

Industrial

2020.12.16. Roche "Learning Healthcare System" 2020.11.24. Daiichi-Sankyo/Astrazeneca "iJourney" 2020.11.18. ECM Novartis sull'uso dell'intelligenza artificiale per la personalizzazione dell'arruolamento dei pazienti negli studi clinici

Clinical

2019.09.18. ECM "L'importanza della relazione e della comunicazione nei clinical trials" (Fondazione Policlinico Gemelli).



Our "Open Innovation" a case study for master thesis at

2018-2019. (Dr.ssa B. Cibin) | Università Ca' Foscari 2019-2020. (Dr. D. D'Amario) | Università LUISS

Tutoring & Monitoring

2021.11 – 2022.02. (Dr.ssa P. Alunni Gaetani) | Master di I livello in "Comunicazione Sanitaria" (ALTEMS – ALMED)









From local to global



PURPOSE

Exploit the full potential of knowledge base and clinical expertise of Gemelli and promote the Hospital as a global player in Digital Health.

MISSION

Generate, implement and deploy global digital medicine & health solutions with full ethical, technical and regulatory credentials.

VISION

Becoming a global player in Digital Health.





GDMH - Gemelli Digital Medicine & Health

WHY NOW

- Readiness of in-house technology
- Strong strategic alliances already in place
- Successful POCs –traction
- Potential to gofaster and scale globally
- Explore and exploit new business opportunities
- Attraction of private fundsand private investments
- Firstmovers

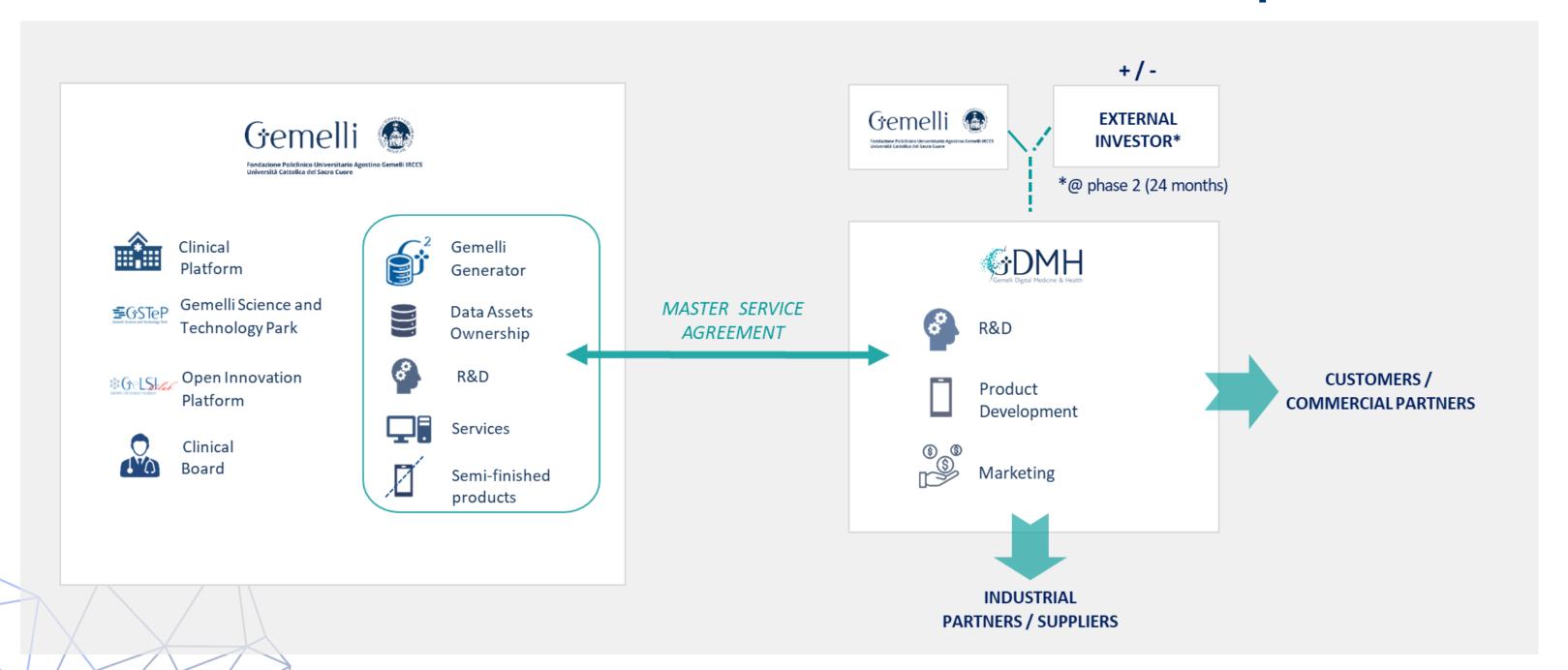
UNIQUE SELLING POINT

- Data & Technology (Al, Cybersecurity, Blockchain, NFT, Quantum Computing and others)
- Certificates Credentials (ISO, GDPR, MDR) Global Network
- Exclusive & long term Master Service Agreement with Gemelli Hospital*
- High Market Entry Barriers –Low rate of potential new competitors
- One of the largest in Europe (>1,600 beds)





Gemelli & GDMH relationship













Gemelli Generator – Real World Data



Gemelli Generator - Real World Data is a multidisciplinary center of the Gemelli Science and Technology Park (G-STeP) specifically dedicated to data collection and analysis to support biomedical research in a GDPR-fully compliant and safe bydesign infrastructure.

- Provides artificial intelligence and big data services for the integration of clinical knowledge and the development of predictive models,
- Its primary objective is the clinical and scientific valorization of competences, processes and data from the Data Warehouse (DWH) of Fondazione Policlinico Universitario Agostino Gemelli IRCCS.
- Supports clinical research, diagnosis, treatment and healthcare process improvement through the creation of highly innovative projects in compliance with the Foundation's ethical policies.

The conceptualization and the execution of data strategies coupled with clinical know-how makes Gemelli Generator the factory creating prototypes with intermediate technology readiness level (TRL) that GDMH transforms in **fully**fledged certified and validated digital medicine solutions via co-creation and co-development activities.



Gemelli Generator RWD Architecture

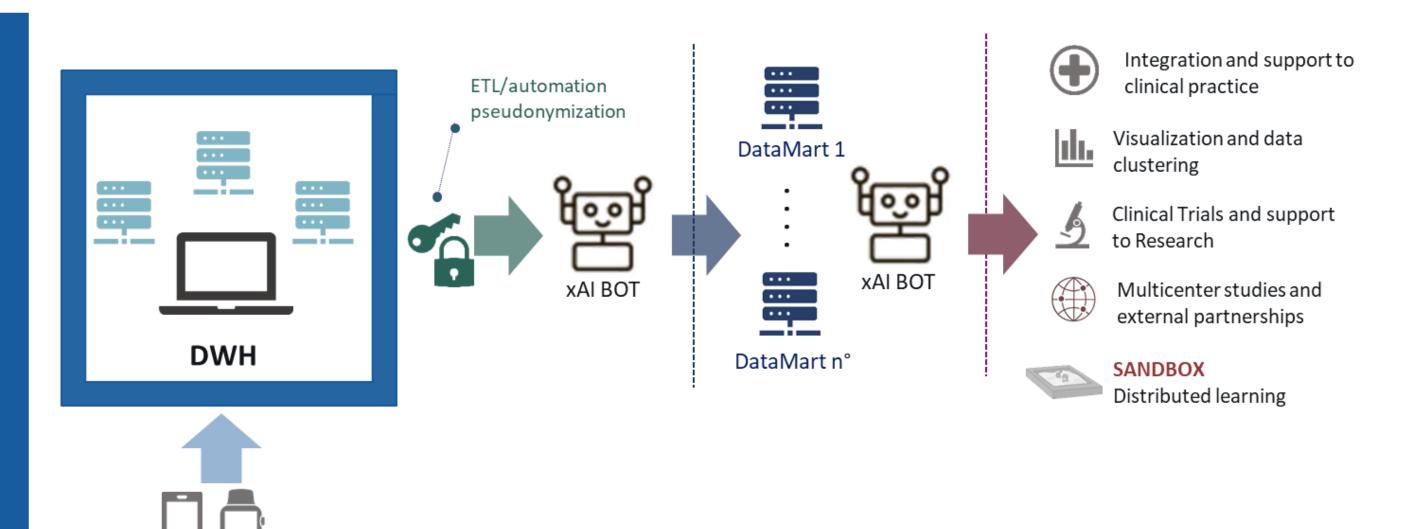
COMPLIANCE WITH POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

- ETHICS COMMITTEE FPG
- DATA PROTECTION OFFICER
- ONTOLOGY AND STANDARD DATA ON CLINICAL ACTIVITY
- DATA CLUSTERING FOR PATHOLOGY
- PSEUDONYMIZED DATA PROCESSING
- PREDICTIVE MODELS
- CLINICAL WORKFLOW INTEGRATION
- DATA VISUALIZATION
- RESEARCH AND INDUSTRY
- PRIVACY PRESERVING METHODS

A center providing Artificial Intelligence and big data services for the integration of clinical data and the development of predictive models to support diagnosis, treatments and process

DWH and ODW FPG

Integrating Real World Data













Gemelli Big Data Warehouse #over 1 BLN datapoints



#12 MLN PHARMACOTHERAPIES



#1,3 MLN HISTOPATHOLOGIES **SINCE 1999**



#82 MLN **OUTPATIENTS**



#1,7 MLN **DRUGS SINCE 2006**



#82 MLN **CONSULTANCIES**



#51 MLN NURSING DIARIES



#4,3 MLN **PATIENTS**



#9,2 MLN **SURGERY CONSUMPTIONS SINCE 2000**



#845 K SURGICAL PERFORMANCES **SINCE 2001**



#1,5 MLN ACCESS TO E.R. **SINCE 1991**



#680 K - 28,6 MLN SIAS **SINCE 2012**



#3,4 MLN **HOSPITALIZATIONS**



#36 K **CEDAP SINCE 2012**



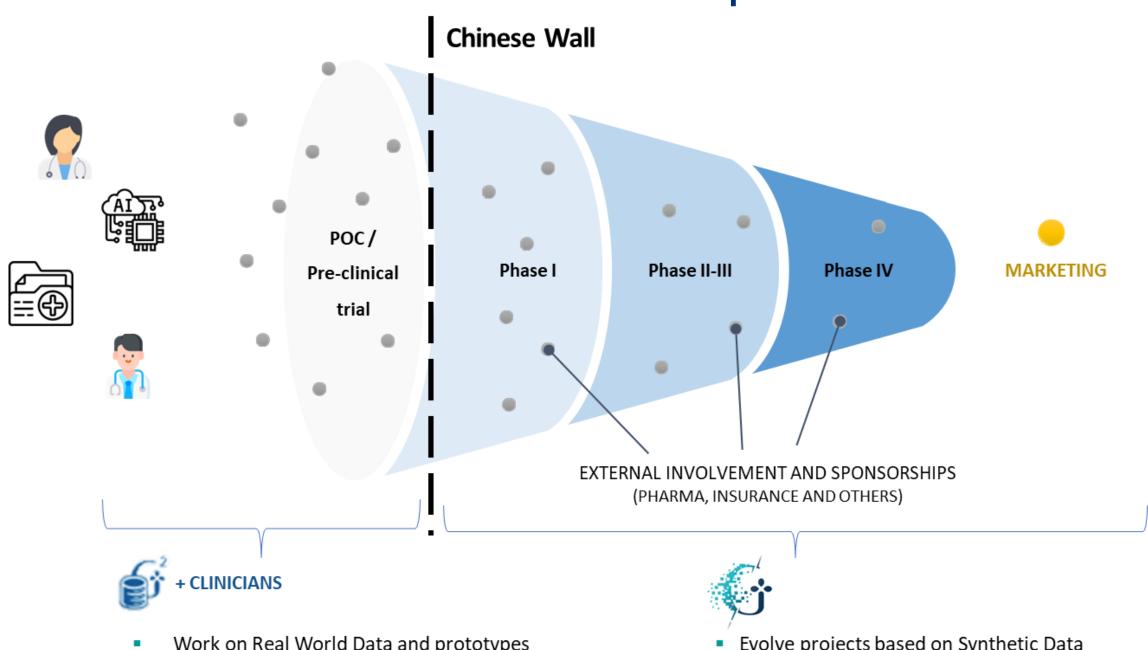
#780 **REGIONAL FLOWS**







Funnel dynamics: from generator research prototypes to **GDMH** products



To be evolved from Medical Digital Factory to **Holding Digital Pharma**

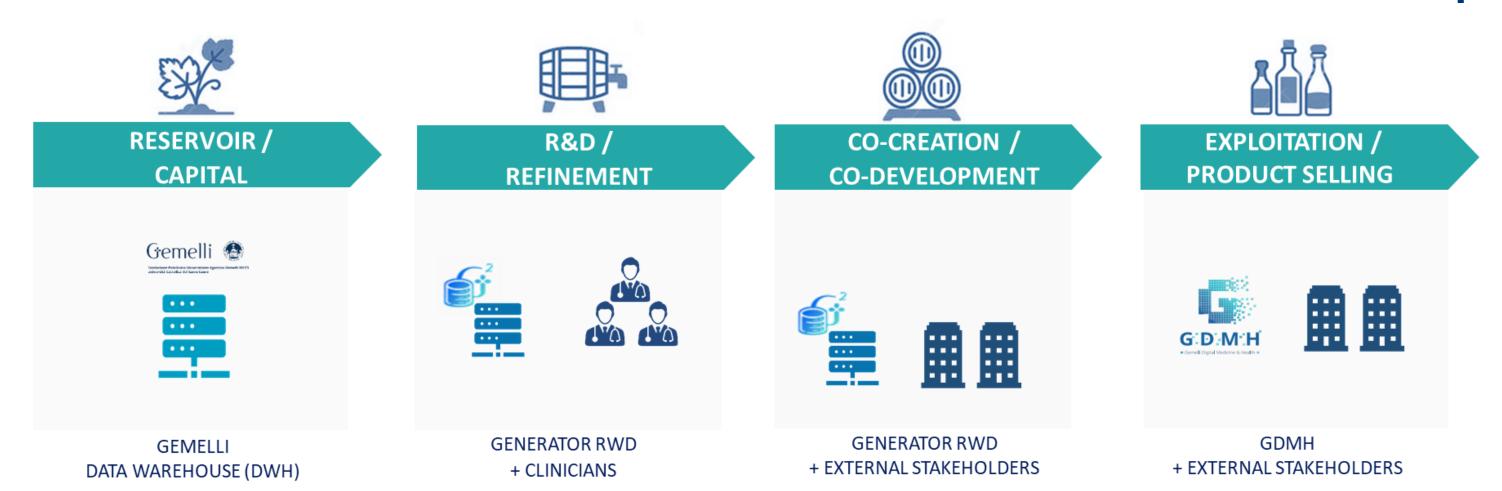
- Evolve projects based on Synthetic Data
- Leverage on Sponsor Develop and commercialize digital products

- Work on Real World Data and prototypes
- R&D using cutting edge AI, Blockchain, Cybersecurity technology





GDMH & Gemelli Generator RWD Relationship



TECHNOLOGY READINESS LEVELS	3	EXPERIMENTAL PROOF OF CONCEPT	6	TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATED IN RELEVANT ENVIRONMENT	9	ACTUAL SYSTEM PROVEN IN OPERATIONAL ENVIR.
	2	TECHNOLOGY CONCEPT FORMULATED	5	TECHNOLOGY VALIDATED IN RELEVANT ENVIRONMENT	8	SYS. COMPLETE AND QUALIFIED
	1	BASIC PRINCIPLES OBSERVED	4	TECHNOLOGY VALIDATED IN LAB	7	SYS.PROTOTYPE DEMONST. IN OPERATIONAL ENVIR.

RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT DEPLOYMENT





























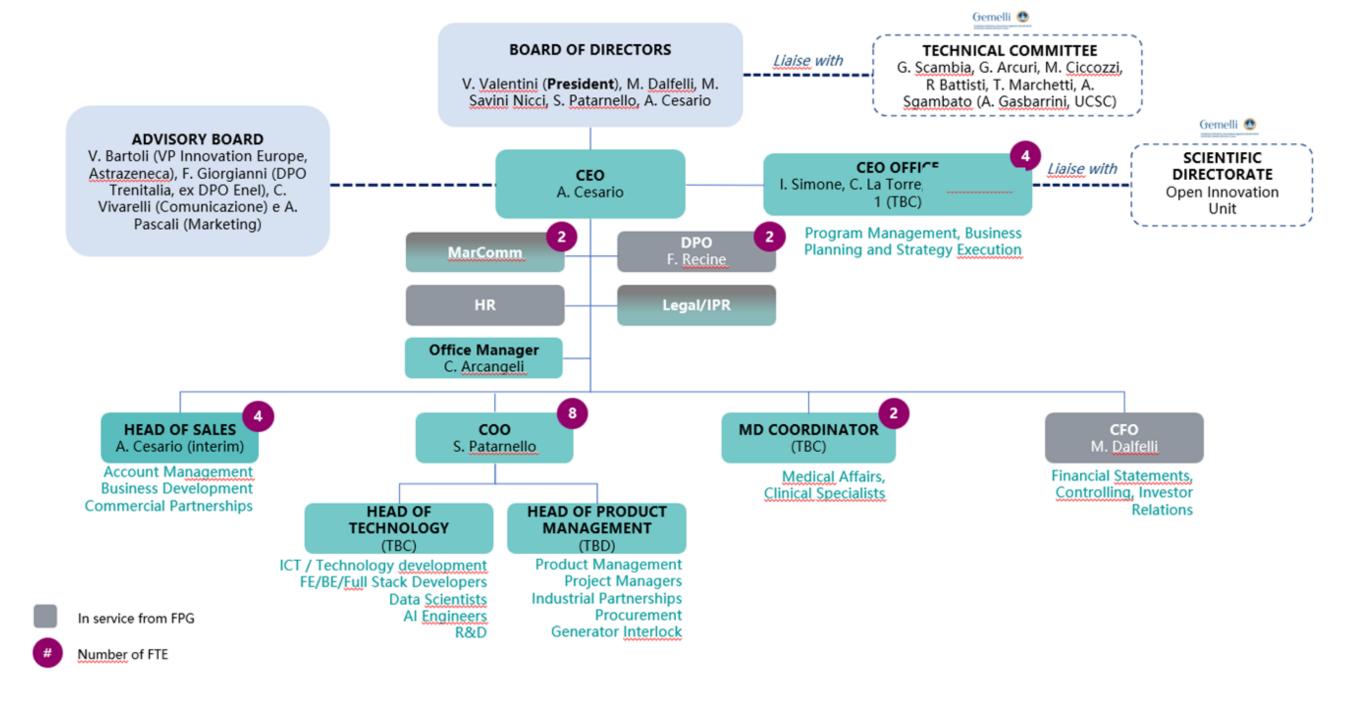
- 9 Advanced negotiations
- 11 Initial negotiations







GDMH's Human Resources





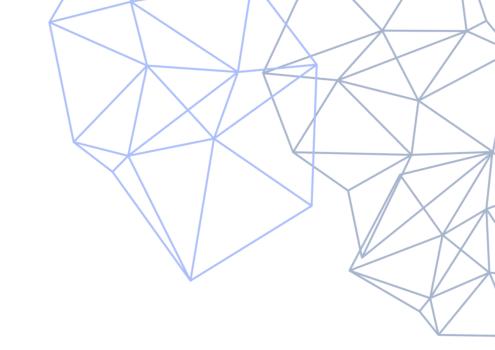














RAMP UP

- Sales Pipeline development
- 9 co-sponsored projects with major industry players
- €1M+ funding from FPG
- Operations in Rome and Milan (MIND)

2022



CONSOLIDATION

- 20+ co-sponsored projects, generation €2M revenue
- 40 employees
- €2M+ additional funding from FPG

2023



SCALE-UP

- First digital product launched in 2024 (marketing phase)
- €35M total revenue during the period 2024-2026 from 10+ digital products

2024-2026



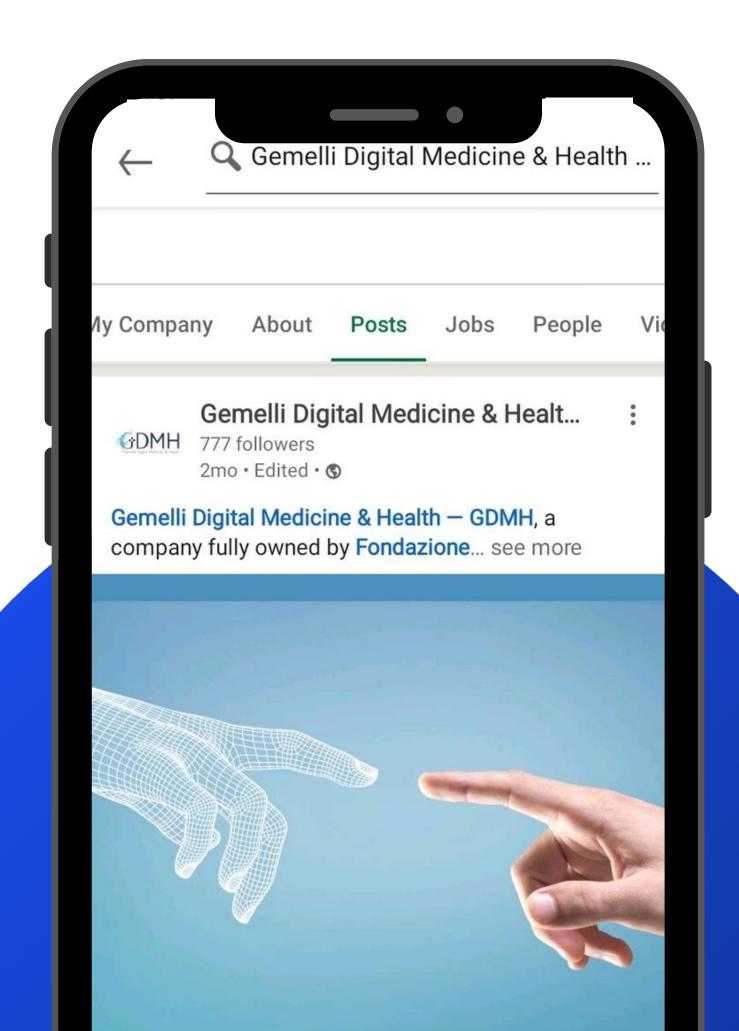




Our Social Impact

- Almost 800 followers within two months: the goal is to significantly keep growing our social media presence by also building a Video Channel
- Keep delivering scientific, editorial content on our online platforms
- 1.1K of search appareances based on 7-days count. To keep sharing our company updates about future collaborations in the Digital Health scenario

















""One such societal question is how we can make available to qualified scientists increasing number of individual virtual clouds of billions of data points so that we can mine for the predictive medicine of the future".

> CESARIO A. AUFFRAY C, RUSSO P, HOOD L. P4 MEDICINE NEEDS P4 EDUCATION. CURR. PHARM DES. 2014;20(38):6071-2. DOI: 10.2174/1381612820666140314145445. PMID: 24641231

A. Cesario, M. D'oria, C., Auffray G. Scambia: "Personalized Medicine Meets Artificial Intelligence: Beyond Hype, Towards the Metaverse", Springer, New York.

Thank You

To discover more, reach us at:

Policlinico Universitario A.Gemelli IRCCS

https://www.policlinicogemelli.it/

Gemelli Generator - Real World Data https://gemelligenerator.it/it/

Gemelli Science & Technology Park

https://gstep.policlinicogemelli.it/#/

GDMH - Gemelli Digital Medicine & Health https://gdmh.it/





